

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE**

The questionnaire was designed for radiologists who have used AI systems before. The information you provide will be kept strictly confidential. Please fill out the questionnaire in the green area.

**Part 1 Basic Information**

|                                                                         |  |                     |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| Age Range                                                               |  | Gender              |  |
| Affiliated Hospital                                                     |  | Working Years       |  |
| Professional Title                                                      |  | AI Experience Years |  |
| Any Other Used AI System (AI-practiced techniques)                      |  |                     |  |
| AI Practiced Techniques besides Lung Nodule AI (Subspecialty diagnosis) |  |                     |  |

**Part 2 AI System Usability Scale**

| Questions                                                                                     | Strongly Disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Neutral | Somewhat Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| A1 I think that I would like to use this system frequently.                                   |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A2 I found the system unnecessarily complex.                                                  |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A3 I thought the system was easy to use.                                                      |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A4 I think that I would need the support of a technical person to be able to use this system. |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A5 I found the various functions in this system were well integrated.                         |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A6 I thought there was too much inconsistency in this system.                                 |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A7 I would imagine that most people would learn to use this system very quickly.              |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A8 I found the system very cumbersome to use.                                                 |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A9 I felt very confident using the system.                                                    |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| A10 I needed to learn a lot of things before I could get going with this system.              |                   |                   |         |                |                |

**Part 3 Comprehensive evaluation of AI technology**

| Questions                                                                                                                  | Strongly Disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Neutral | Somewhat Agree | Strongly Agree |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| B1 The AI system helped me improve my work efficiency.                                                                     |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B2 The AI system helped me improve my diagnostic accuracy.                                                                 |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B3 If a diagnostic error still occurs based on the use of AI systems, all responsibility should rest with the radiologist. |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B4 Although I worked with AI systems, I didn't have enough training in imaging AI.                                         |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B5 AI systems will affect the employment opportunities of imaging physicians in the next 5-10 years.                       |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B6 Medical imaging AI technology will replace radiologists in the long run.                                                |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B7 Medical imaging AI technology will have a positive impact on the imaging department in the next five years.             |                   |                   |         |                |                |
| B8 I would recommend that other radiologists use AI systems.                                                               |                   |                   |         |                |                |

**Thank you for your participation!**

**Supplementary Figure 1:** Survey of radiologists' experience in using artificial intelligence-assisted system.